

MARTA BENGOA
CURRICULUM VITAE

EDUCATION

2003: Ph.D. in Economics, Department of Economics, Universidad de Cantabria. Doctoral Dissertation: "Foreign Direct Investment and Economic Growth in Latin American Countries (1970 –2000)". *Summa Cum Laude*.

1995: B.Sc. in Business Economics, University of Cantabria (Spain).

FORMER POSITIONS

Visiting Professor of Macroeconomics. Department of Economics. City College of New York. City University of New York. Year 2008-2009.

Visiting Researcher. Department of Economics. Columbia University in the City of New York. Fall semester 2007-2008 and Spring 2009.

Vice-Dean for Academic Studies, 2004-2006. Faculty of Business and Economics. University of Cantabria. In charge of three degrees: Business, Economics and Social Studies. Two Ph. D programs (Business and Economics) and more than 2,500 students.

Deputy to the Chair of the Economics Department, 2001-2004. University of Cantabria. The Department counts with 60 faculty members (9 Professors, 22 Associate Professors, 17 Assistant Professors and 12 Teaching Assistants).

RESEARCH INTERESTS

Economic growth, development and technological change. Foreign direct investment: theoretical models and empirical analysis. Macroeconomics of Less Developed Countries. Equality and Growth. Open Economy Macroeconomics, International Economics.

Citations in journals: Economic Freedom of the World: Annual Report (various years), World Development, Journal of Monetary Policy, European Journal of Political Economy, Economic Development, IMF working papers, World Bank working papers, International Research Journal of Finance and Economics, Journal of International Financial Markets, Institutions and Money, International Journal of Social Economics, Strategic Management Journal, Pacific Economic Review, Journal of Sustainable Forestry, Review of Development Economics, Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy, Entrepreneurship: Theory and Practice, Atlantic Economic Journal, Latin American Research Review, Public Choice, International Advances in Economic Research, Global Business and Economics Review, Progress in Development Studies. International Business Review.

Referee for American Economic Review, Applied Economics, Applied Economics Letters, Economic Modeling, European Journal of Political Economy and Journal of Operational Research.

Visiting Researcher Department of Economics, **Columbia University** (New York, USA). Sponsor: Professor Xavier Sala-i-Martin. 2007-2009. **Field:** Economic Growth and Development. Fellowship Financed by the Spanish Ministry of Science and Innovation through the Research and Development program by the European Union (competitive position).

Visiting Scholar "University of California at Berkeley". Economic Growth and technological change (Professor Ch. Jones). International Trade (Professor Bardam). Berkeley (USA). 2003.

PUBLICATIONS (articles)

Bengoa M., Shachmurove, Y. and Sanchez-Robles (2010), "Foreign Direct Investment to MERCOSUR Custom Union Economies: an Economic Integration Analysis". Submitted

Perez, P., Bengoa, M. and Fernandez, A. (2010), "Technological Capital and Technical Progress in the G-5 Economies". *Journal of Applied Economics. Partial Acceptation (Third round revision, pending of minor changes)*.

Bengoa, M., Carrera, A. and Fernandez, A. (2008), "Differences in the Economic Growth of Latin American Countries. Integration Effects and Foreign Direct Investment Influence". *Investigacion Operacional (Journal of Operational Research)*, Vol. 29 (1). pp. 8-26.

Pérez, P., Fernández, A. C. and Bengoa, M. (2007), "Integración comercial y crecimiento: el caso de África Sub-Sahariana". *Revista de Economía Mundial*, nº 17, pp. 195-215.

Bengoa, M. and Sánchez-Robles, B. (2007), "Does Equality Reduce Growth? A Theoretical Justification", *Investigacion Operacional (Journal of Operational Research)*. Vol. 28 (3) pp 269-284.

Bengoa, M., Carrera, A. and Fernandez, A. (2006), "A Single European Market with 25 Different Corporate Taxes? Fiscal Disparity In Spain with Regard to Its Future In The European Union". *International Tax Review*, INTERTAX. Vol 35/2, pp. 117-127.

Bengoa, M. and Sánchez-Robles, B. (2005). "Policy Shocks as a Source of Endogenous Growth" *Journal of Policy Modeling*, Vol. 27/12, pp. 249-261.

Bengoa, M. and Sánchez-Robles, B. (2005). "Does Equality Reduce Growth? Some Empirical Evidence". *Applied Economics Letters*, Vol. 12, issue 08, pp.479-483.

Bengoa, M. and Sánchez-Robles, B. (2003). "Foreign Direct Investment, Economic Freedom and Growth: New Evidence for Latin America". *European Journal of Political Economy* Vol. 19, pp. 529-545.

Bengoa, M. and Sánchez-Robles, B. (2003). "Foreign Direct Investment as a Source of Endogenous Growth" *SSRN, SSRN Accepted Paper Series nº 444560*.

Bengoa, M. and Sánchez-Robles, B. (2001). "Crecimiento económico y desigualdad en los países latinoamericanos". *Información Comercial Española*, nº 790, pp. 63-75.

Bengoa, M.(1999). "La Rioja en el marco de la Unión Europea." European Comision. Spanish Representation, pp. 1-40.

Bengoa, M. and Díaz, B. (1996). "Inversión directa extranjera: referencia a América Latina". *Instituto Nacional de Investigaciones Científicas*, nº 72-73. pp. 75-85.

WORKING PAPERS

Bengoa, M. and Fenandez, A. (2008), "How Changes in International Trade Affect African Growth". *Economic Science working papers*. .

Bengoa, M. and Sánchez-Robles, B (2004). "Economic Growth And Inequality In Latin-American Countries: Some Empirical Findings". *SSRN, Papers n° 525882*.

Articles about education techniques:

Bengoa, M., Méndez, P. and Rodríguez, J. (1997) "Un programa de capacitación en informática dirigido a profesores y administrativos en una zona desfavorecida de Ecuador". *Creación de Materiales para la Innovación Educativa con Nuevas Tecnologías*. pp. 587-592.

Bengoa, M., Méndez, P. and Rodríguez, J. (1996) "Programa de intervención comunitaria en un municipio de la Selva Amazónica" *Educadores, Revista de Renovación pedagógica*, enero-marzo, vol. 38, nº177, pp.95-103. 1996.

PUBLICATIONS (book and book chapters)

Bengoa, M., Carrera, A. and Fernandez, A. (2008), *Veinte años de Cantabria en Europa. Catálogo de Fondos Recibidos y Aplicaciones*. Ed. Servicio de publicaciones de la Universidad de Cantabria y Gobierno de Cantabria.

Bengoa, M., Carrera, A. and Fernandez, A. (2008), *Estudios de Derecho Español y Europeo. "Solidaridad regional y Unión Europea: El caso de Cantabria"*. Estudios de Derecho Español y Europeo. Ed. Servicio de publicaciones de la Universidad de Cantabria

Bengoa, M. (2007), *Memoria Socioeconómica y Laboral de Cantabria*. Chapter 1: "Panorama Económico General de la Comunidad Autónoma de Cantabria". Ed. Consejo Económico y Social (CES).

PAPERS PRESENTED IN CONFERENCES. INVITED TALKS

Bengoa, M., Martinez, V. and Quian, Z. "Integration Effects and Trade Barriers: Does European Economic Integration affect Foreign Direct Investment?" Federal Reserve Bank annual workshop on European Union Economic Integration: the lessons of the past, what does the future hold. Dallas. March 2010.

Bengoa, M. and Martinez, V. "Integration Effects and Trade Barriers: Does European Economic Integration affect Foreign Direct Investment?" 69th International Atlantic Economic Society Conference. Prague 24-27 March 2010.

Bengoa, M. "Researchers, Distance to the Frontier and Technology Growth" together with Fernandez A. and Perez, P. Fordham University. November 2 2009.

Bengoa, M. "Does Equality Reduce Growth? A Theoretical Approach. Department of Economics, City College of New York. October 2008.

Bengoa, M. "Monte Carlo Simulations Applied to an Endogenous Growth Model with Equality". Ecomod-International Conference. Department of Applied Economics. Free University of Brussels. 10-13 July 2007.

Bengoa, M. "A Model of Endogenous Growth with Foreign Direct Investment: Some Monte Carlo Simulations" *New Developments in Macroeconomic Modelling and Growth Dynamics Conference*. Faculty of Economics, University of Algarve. Faro, Portugal. 7-9 September 2006

Bengoa, M., and Sánchez-Robles, B. "An Endogenous Model with Inequality". 7th International Conference on Operations Research. University of Paris I, Humboldt University Berlin, and Universidad de la Habana. 27 March to 1 April 2006.

Bengoa, M., Carrera, A. and Fernández, A. "Differences in the Economic Growth of Latin American Countries. Integration Effects and Foreign Direct Investment Influence". 7th International Conference on Operations Research. University of Paris I, Humboldt University Berlin, and Universidad de la Habana. 27 March to 1 April, 2006.

Bengoa, M. "Malaria and Growth: the Economic Disaster of Africa". International Conference on Malaria Effects in Africa. Cape Town (South Africa). 17-22 October 2005.

Bengoa, M. and Fernandez, A. "Openness, Economic Freedom and OECD influence in Africa". VIII Conference on Applied Economics, University of Murcia, Spain. 16-18 June 2005

Bengoa M. and Sánchez-Robles, B. "Does Equality Reduce Growth: A Theoretical Justification" XXIX, International Conference of Economic Analysis (Simposio de Análisis Económico). University of Navarra, 16-18 December 2004.

Bengoa M. and Fernández A. C. "International Trade, OECD Influence and Economic Growth in Africa" World Economic Freedom Network Annual Conference, Cape Town (South Africa) October 19-20, 2004.

Bengoa M. "Economic Growth and Inequality in Latin American Countries: Some Empirical Findings" XVIII Asepelt-Spain Annual Conference, Universidad de León, Spain, June 16-19, 2004.

Bengoa M. "Economic Growth and Inequality in Latin American Countries: Some Empirical Findings" VII, Annual Conference of Applied Economics. Universidad de Vigo, Spain, June 3-5, 2004.

Bengoa M. and Sánchez-Robles, B. "Does Foreign Direct Investment Promote Growth? Recent Evidence From Latin America" XXVIII Simposio de Análisis Económico, Sevilla, 11-13 December 2003

Bengoa M. and Sánchez-Robles, B. "Policy shocks as sources of endogenous growth" Annual meeting of the Western Economic Association, Denver, USA 11-16 July 2003

Bengoa M. and Sánchez-Robles, B. "Does Foreign Direct Investment promote growth? Recent evidence from Latin America" Annual Meeting EcoMod Network, Istanbul, 2-6 July 2003.

Bengoa, M. and Sánchez-Robles, B. "Inversión directa extranjera y libertad económica: impacto sobre el crecimiento económico latinoamericano" VIII Jornadas de Economía Internacional, Ciudad Real, Universidad de Castilla-La Mancha. 25-27 June 2003.

Bengoa, M. and Sánchez-Robles, B. "Inversión directa extranjera y libertad económica: impacto sobre el crecimiento económico latinoamericano" VI encuentro de Economía. Universidad de Granada, 5-7 June 2003.

Bengoa, M. and Sánchez-Robles, B. "Foreign Direct Investment and Economic Growth in Latin America: A Panel Data Analysis" Workshop on Economic Freedom, University of Groningen. 15-16 November 2001.

Bengoa, M. and Sánchez-Robles, B. "Inequality and Growth in Latin American Countries: Some empirical findings" VII Jornadas de Economía Internacional Universidad de Málaga, June 2001.

Bengoa, M. "Inversión directa extranjera y crecimiento económico: una aplicación empírica con datos de panel en países en desarrollo" XIV Asepelt España, Dpto. of Applied Economics, Universidad de Oviedo, 22-24 June 2000.

Bengoa, M. "Inversión directa extranjera en Latinoamérica: impacto sobre crecimiento económico" III Encuentro de Economía Aplicada. Dpto. of Economics Univ. de Valencia, 1-3 June 2000.

Bengoa, M. "Does Foreign Direct Investment Exert a Positive Influence on Economic Growth In Latin American Countries?" EUNIP International Conference. Universidad de Barcelona. 1-3 October 1998.

RESEARCH PROJECTS

TITLE: Technological Progress and Economic Growth in the European Regions.
FINANCIAL SUPPORT FROM: 120,000 €. The European Research Network (European Union Research and Development Program)
FROM: September 2009 TO: September 2012
MAIN RESEARCHER: Professor De la Fuente
COLLABORATION TERMS: Researcher

TITLE: Veinte Años de Cantabria en Europa: Catálogo de Fondos Recibidos y sus Aplicaciones.
FINANCIAL SUPPORT FROM: 60,000 €. The Ministry of Finance (Spanish Government, Delegation in Cantabria).
FROM: June 2006 TO: June 2008
MAIN RESEARCHER: Prof. Carrera
COLLABORATION TERMS: Researcher
RESULTS: Research Report for the Economic Commission of the State of Cantabria. Additionally, the publication of a book that contains the main results of this study is in progress.

TITLE: The Economic and Labor Market Analysis of Cantabria (Memoria Socioeconómica y Laboral de la Comunidad de Cantabria: 2002-2007)
FINANCIAL SUPPORT FROM: 50,000 €. Consejo Económico y Social (CES)

MAIN RESEARCHER: Prof. José Villaverde Castro, Prof. Blanca Sánchez-Robles and Prof. Patricio Pérez.

COLLABORATION TERMS: Author and Advisor.

RESULTS: Once a year it is edited the book entitled: "The Economic and Labor Market Analysis of Cantabria (Spanish region in the EU)".

TITLE: Malaria and Economic Growth in Sub-Saharan African Countries.

FINANCIAL SUPPORT FROM: 45,000 €. The Free Market Foundation and Africa Fighting Malaria (October 2005-January 2007)

MAIN RESEARCHER: Richard Tren

COLLABORATION TERMS: Researcher

RESULTS: Multidisciplinary study about the effects of Malaria in Sub-Saharan African Countries.

TITLE: "Infrastructures, inequality and growth in Latin America".

FINANCIAL SUPPORT FROM: World Bank

FROM: January 2000 TO December 2000

MAIN RESEARCHER: Prof. Angel de La Fuente, Prof. Gustavo Nombela and Prof. Blanca Sánchez-Robles.

COLLABORATION TERMS: Research Assistant

RESULTS: World Bank Working Paper

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Teaching at the graduate level in these programs:

1. M. A. in Economics at City College of New York. Course: Macroeconomics Analysis. Year 2008 and 2009.

2. Ph.D. Program in Economics. Department of Economics. University of Cantabria. Course: International Economics focus on Economic Growth.

3. M. A. in Economic Development by the Latin American University Institute in International Cooperation. Course: New Challenges for Latin American Economies: Especial focus on Growth and Development. 2006-present.

4. M.B.A. in Business Administration by the *Fachhochschule Kiel University of Applied Sciences* (Germany). Course: International Economics. 2005-present.

5. M.B.A. by Universidad Técnica Federico Santa María (Chile) on International Macroeconomics. Year: 2003-2005.

Teaching at the undergraduate level on: Political Economy, Intermediate Macroeconomics, Microeconomics, Economic Growth and Development.

TEACHING POSITIONS

2006-present: Associate Professor in Macroeconomics (Tenured, Permanent Position). Faculty of Business and Economics. University of Cantabria.

Courses taught:

1. Intermediate Macroeconomics (undergraduate)
2. Macroeconomic Analysis (undergraduate)
3. International Economics (Ph.D. Program)

2008-2009: Visiting Professor of Macroeconomics. Department of Economics. City College of New York (CUNY).

Courses taught:

1. Intermediate Macroeconomics (undergraduate)
2. Macroeconomic Analysis (Graduate program. M.A. in Economics)

2005-2006 Visiting Professor "The Free Market Foundation of Southern Africa". and in the institution "Africa Fighting Malaria". Research on Determinants of Economic Growth in Africa. Cape Town (R. South Africa).

Course taught:

1. Economic Growth and Development.

2002-2006: Assistant Professor of Economic Theory, Faculty of Business and Economics. University of Cantabria.

Course taught at Undergraduate level:

1. Principles of Economics
2. Intermediate Macroeconomic
3. Advanced Macroeconomics and Economic Growth

1996-2002: Teaching Assistant in Economics, Faculty of Business and Economics. University of Cantabria.

Courses taught at Undergraduate level:

1. Principles of Economics
2. Intermediate Macroeconomic
3. Microeconomics

HONORS AND AWARDS

Fellowship: Visiting Scholar at Columbia University. Economic Growth and Development. From 2007-2009. Financial support from the Spanish Government (Research and Development Program). Competitive position. 90,000 €.

Fellowship: Visiting Professor in "The Free Market Foundation of Southern Africa". and in the institution "Africa Fighting Malaria". Research on Determinants of Economic Growth in Africa. Cape Town (R. South Africa). Fall semester 2005 and Fall semester 2006.

Fellowship: Visiting Scholar in "University of California at Berkeley". Research on Economic Growth and International Trade. Berkeley (USA). Fall semester 2003.

Grant to study: course "Economic Growth". Prof. Charles I. Jones. University of California at BERKELEY. Financial support from: Universidad de Cantabria. Period: Fall semester 2003.

Grant to study: course "International Economics". Prof. Pranab Bardham University of California at BERKELEY. Fall semester 2003.

Grant to study: course "Crecimiento económico pobreza y desigualdades en el mundo" Prof. Xavier Sala-i-Martin. Financial support from: Universidad Internacional Menéndez Pelayo (UIMP). 22-26 of July 2002.

Fellowship: International interchange program INTERCAMPUS E./AL. 2000. Financial support from: Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Period: August 2000. Host University: Universidad Federico Santa María (Santiago de Chile, Chile).

Grant to study: course "Panel data analysis". Prof. Manuel Arellano. Financial support from: CEMFI (Centro de estudios monetarios y financieros) Period: 13-27 of September 1999. Host University: CEMFI (Centre for Monetary and Financial Studies).

Grant to study: course "La política económica después del Euro" Prof. Julio Segura, Prof. José Manuel González-Páramo. Financial support from: Universidad Internacional Menéndez Pelayo (UIMP). Period: 13-27 August 1999. Host University: Universidad Internacional Menéndez Pelayo (UIMP).

Fellowship: International Interchange program INTERCAMPUS E./AL. 1998. Financial support from: Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Period: August-September 1998. Host University: Universidad de Costa Rica.

Grant to study: course "Un panorama de la teoría del equilibrio general." Prof. Julio Segura, Prof. Andreu Mas Colell y Prof. Rafael Repullo. Financial support from: Universidad Internacional Menéndez Pelayo (UIMP). 3-7 August 1998 . Host University: Universidad Internacional Menéndez Pelayo (UIMP).

Fellowship: International Interchange program INTERCAMPUS E./AL. 1996. Financial support from: Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Period: July to August 1996. Host University: Universidad del Azuay (Cuenca, Ecuador)

Grant to study: course "Temas de la teoría económica más reciente: de los mercados anónimos y los juegos de estrategia a la microeconomía de la negociación y los contratos". Prof. Andreu Mas-Colell. Financial support from: Universidad Internacional Menéndez Pelayo (UIMP) September 1996.

Fellowship: Erasmus Grant. Financial support from: European Union. September 1994- June 1995. Host University: University of Ulster (United Kingdom).

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

Service to the University and Department:

1. Permanent Member of the Faculty Board for Academic Organization. 2004-present.
2. Permanent Member of the Department Search Committee to hire new faculty members. 2005-present.

Other Services:

1. Member of the board in charge of the organization of the Annual Conference on Public Economics (Spain). 2006-present
2. Session Chair in the Annual Summer Conference on Applied Economics. 2007.
3. Consultant for the Multinational Company: SOLVAY, S.A. Torrelavega, Cantabria. Department of International Relations. 1995.

EXTRACURRICULA ACTIVITIES

President of the Association for Education and Development at University of Azuay. Ecuador.

Director of various Cooperation programs financed by The Spanish Agency of International Cooperation (Ministry of Foreign Affairs). Countries: Ecuador, Costa Rica and Chile.

President of the Graduate Students at the University Senate and Faculty Senate. University of Cantabria from 2000-2003.

LANGUAGES

Spanish: Native

English correctly spoken, read and written:

2008, North American Literature and Culture, by the Language School of the Spanish Government. Professor. Dr. Mc Gowham.

2003, Communication Skills and American Studies (University of California at Berkeley). Grade: A.

1994/95 English Certificate for Industry and Commerce by the London Chamber of Industry and Commerce. SFIC/FIC.